

Appendix 1

Genealogies of the Ruling Chiefs of the Four Hawaiian Chieftoms:

Hawai'i, Maui, O'ahu, Kaua'i

This appendix includes parts of the genealogies (mo'okū'auhau) of well-known chiefs (ali'i) who became distinguished as political and cultural forces and who contributed to the development of the island polities of Hawai'i, Maui, O'ahu and Kaua'i. These genealogies reflect a history of sustained governance over the Hawaiian Islands, as well as the evolution of the Native Hawaiian socio-political system in the generations since first settlement.

The first part of this appendix traces the genealogy of Hawai'i's ruling chiefs as recorded in the Kumulipo genealogy of King Kalākaua and Queen Lili'uokalani, from Ruling Chief Palikū through Ruling Chief Wākea. This excerpt from the Kumulipo was provided to the authors by Professor Lilikalā Kame'eleihiwa. The assignment of a generation number and year is drawn from an unpublished manuscript shared with the authors by Professor Lilikalā Kame'eleihiwa entitled *Hawaiian Genealogies*, Unpublished Manuscript, Chart of Hawaiian Timeline - 100 Generations. Professor Kame'eleihiwa teaches a course on Hawaiian Genealogies at the Kamakūokalani Center for Hawaiian Studies in the Hawai'inuiakea School of Hawaiian Knowledge at the University of Hawai'i Mānoa.

The second part of this appendix traces the genealogies of the ruling chiefs of Hawai'i, Maui, O'ahu and Kaua'i from Wākea to the chiefs who ruled Hawai'i in the eighteenth century - Kamehameha I on Hawai'i; Kahekili on Maui; Kumuhana and Kahahana on O'ahu and Kaumuali'i on Kaua'i. It was developed by Holly Coleman of the Office of Hawaiian Affairs. The genealogies found in this section are simplified because of space and format restrictions. Although they show succession over time, these genealogies follow limited paths of lineage by generally restricting analysis to one relationship between two individuals and one resulting offspring. Exploring other relationships between individuals and tracing lineage through multiple offspring would reflect the interconnected nature of traditional Native Hawaiian genealogies to a greater degree. In the Hawai'i Island genealogy presented below, King Kamehameha I, with Palikū at Generation 1, would be at Generation 115, however Professor Kame'eleihiwa who has studied the genealogies presented in multiple sources, starts with Palikū and places King Kamehameha at Generation 118. In the main text, the authors rely upon

Professor Kame‘eleihiwa’s calculations for the generations of ruling chiefs from Palikū through King Kamehameha I.

The analysis used to present these genealogies draws on the scholarship of contemporary Native Hawaiian scholars Edith McKinzie, Lilikalā Kame‘eleihiwa, and Kēhaunani Cachola Abad, who have utilized the historical works of Davida Malo, Samuel Kamakau, Abraham Fornander, King David Kalākaua, and others.

HAWAI‘I			
MAUI			
O‘AHU			
KAUA‘I			
		Kāne	Wahine
1	600 BC	Kumulipo Line (KL) 1735 KL 1735 Paliku	Palihai
2	580 BC	KL 1736 Palikaa	Palihilo
3	560 BC	KL 1737 Lakaunihau	Keaona
4	540 BC	KL 1738 Nalaunuu	Puukahalelo
5	520 BC	KL 1739 Kapapanuiniuiauakea	Kainainakea
6	500 BC	KL 1740 Kapapaku	Kapapamoe
7	480 BC	KL 1741 Kapapaluna	Kapapailalo
8	460 BC	KL 1742 Olekailuna	Kapapapaa
9	440 BC	KL 1743 Kapapanuialeka	Kapapahanauua
10	420 BC	KL 1744 Kapapanuikahulipali	Kapapaianapa
		KL 1745 Kapapanuiakalaula	Kapapaholahola
11	400 BC	KL 1746 Kapapakiilaula / Kapapanuikiialaula	Kapapiakea
12	380 BC	KL 1747 Kapapaiaoa	Kapapaoukahi
13	360 BC	KL 1748 Kapapauli	Kapapapoha
		KL 1749 [Hanau] o Kapapa-pahu ka mua,	Ka-po-heenalu mai kona hope noho

14	340 BC	KL 1750 Ka-po-heenalu ke kane	Kamaulikainaina ka wahine
15	320 BC	KL 1751 Kahookokohipapa	Mehakuakoko
16	310 BC	KL 1752 Papaiao	Mauluikonanui
17	280 BC	KL 1753 Papaheenalu	Hanauna
		KL 1754 Hanau a iloko o Puukahonualani o	Liaikuhonua o kona muli mai, o Ohomaila
18	260 BC	KL 1814 Liaikuhonua	Keakahulihonua
19	240 BC	KL 1815 Laka	Kapapaialaka
20	220 BC	KL 1816 Kamooalewa	Lepuukahonua
21	200 BC	KL 1817 Maluapo	Laweakeao
22	180 BC	KL 1818 Kinilauemano	Upalu
23	160 BC	KL 1819 Halo	Kinilauewalu
24	140 BC	KL 1820 Kamanookalani	Kalanianoho
25	120 BC	KL 1821 Kamakaokalani	Kahuaokalani
26	100 BC	KL 1822 Keohookalani	Kamaookalani
27	80 BC	KL1823 Kaleiokalani	Kapuohiki
28	60 BC	KL 1824 Kalalii	Keaomele
29	40 BC	KL 1825 Malakupua	Keaoaoalani
30	20 BC	KL 1826 Haule	Loaa
31	0 AD	KL 1827 Namea	Walea
HAWAI'I			
MAUI			
O'AHU			

KAUA'I (continued)			
		Kāne	Wahine
32	20 AD	KL 1828 Nananuu	Lalohana
33	40 AD	KL 1829 Lalokona	Lalohooniani
34	60 AD	KL 1830 Honuapoiluna	Honuailalo
35	80 AD	KL 1831 Pokinikini	Polelehu
36	100 AD	KL 1832 Pomanomano	Pohakoikoi
37	120 AD	KL 1833 Kupukupuanuu	Kupukupualani
38	140 AD	KL 1834 Kamoleokahonua	Keaokahonua
39	160 AD	KL 1835 Paiaalani	Kanikekoa
40	180 AD	KL 1836 Hemoku	Panainai
41	200 AD	KL 1837 Makulu	Hiona
42	220 AD	KL 1838 Milipomea	Hanahaniaiu
43	240 AD	KL 1839 Hookumukapo	Hoao
44	260 AD	KL 1840 Lukahakona	Niaulani
45	280 AD	KL 1841 Hanau O Kupulanakehau he wahine (also see KL 1844 below)	Kahiko-luamea (See KL 1845 below)
46	300	KL 1847 Wakea (see KL 1847 below)	Papa

	AD		
KL 1842 Hanau o Kulaniehu he kane			
KL 1843 Hanau o Koiaakalani			
KL 1844 O Kupulanakehau wahine			
KL 1845 I noho ia Kahiko, o Kahiko-luamea			
KL 1846 Hanau o Paupaniakea			
KL 1847 O Wakea no ia, o Lahuula, o Makulukulukalani			

HAWAI'I		
Kāne	Wahine	Keiki
G 46 300 AD Wakea	Papa	Hoohokukalani
Wakea	Hoohokukalani	Haloa
Haloa	Hinamanouluae	Waia
Waia	Huhune	Hinanalo (Wailoa)
Hinanalo (Wailoa)	Haunuu (Hikawaopualanea, Hikawaopuaiaanea)	Nanakehili
Nanakehili	Haulani	Wailoa
Wailoa	Hikawaopuaiaanea	Kio
Kio	Kamole	Ole
Ole	Hai	Pupue
Pupue	Kamahele	Manaku
Manaku	Hikohaale	Kahiko
Kahiko	Kaea	Luanuu
Luanuu	Kawaamaukele (Kawaomaukele)	Kii
Kii	Hinakoula	Ulu
Ulu	Kapunuu	Nanaie
Nana	Kapulani	Nanaie
Nanaie	Kahaumokuleia	Nanailani
Nanailau	Hinakinau	Waikulani
Waikulani	Kekauilani	Kuheleimoana
Kuheleimoana	Mapunaiaala	Konohiki
Konohiki	Hikaululena	Wawena

Wawena	Hinamahuia	Akalana
Akalana	Hinakaweā	Mauiakalana
Mauiakalana	Hinakealohaila	Nanamaoa
Nanamaoa	Hinakapaikua	Nanakulei (Nanakuae)
Nanakulei (Nanakuae)	Kehaukuhonua (Kahaukuhonua, Keaukuhonua)	Nanakaoko
Nanakaoko	Kahihiokalani	Heleipawa
Heleipawa	Kookookumaikalani	Hulumanailani
Hulumanailani	Hinamaikalani	Aikanaka
Aikanaka	Hinahanaiakamalama	Hema
Hema	Ulamahaho (Ulamahaho, Ulahamahaho)	Kahai
Kahai	Hinauluohia	Wahioloa Wahioloa
Wahioloa Wahioloa	Koolaukahili (Hoolaukahiki)	Laka
Laka	Hikawaelena (Hakawaelena)	Luanuu
Luanuu	Kapokulaiula	Kamea
Kamea	Popomaili (Popomaiili)	Pohukaina
Pohukaina	Huahuakapalei	Hua
Hua (Kahuaimoluna)	Hikimolulolea Hikimoluloleo	Pau (Paunuikaikeanaina)
Pau (Paunuikaikeanaina)	Kapohaakia (Kaphakia)	Huanuiikalalailai
Huanuiikalalailai	Kapoea	Paumakua
Paumakua	Manokalililani	Haho
Haho	Kauilaianapu (Kauilaianapa)	Palena
Palena	Hikawainui	Hanalaanui
Hanalaanui	Mahuia	Lanakawai

Lanakawai	Kalohialiokawai	Laau
Laau	Kukamolimolialoha	Pili
Pili	Hinaauaku	Koa
Koa	Hinaaumai	Ole
Ole	Hinamailelii	Kukohou
Kukohou	Hinakeuki	Kaniuhi
Kaniuhi	Hiliamakani	Kanipahu
Kanipahu	Alaikauakoko	Kalapana
Kalapana	Makemalamaihanae	Kahaemoeleikaapou
Kahaimoeleikaakupou	Kapoakauluhailaa	Kalaunuiohua
Kalaunuiohua	Kaheke	Kuaiwa
Kuaiwa	Kamuleilani	Kahukapu (Kohoukapu)
Kohoukapu Kahukapu	Laakapu	Kauholanuimahu
Kauholanuimahu (Kauholanuimoku)	Neula	Kihanuilulumoku
Kihanuilulumoku	Waiolea	Liloa
Liloa	Akahiakuleana	Umi
Umi	Kapukini Henahena	Keawenui-a-Umi Kamolanui-a-Umi
Keawenui-a-Umi	Koihalawai Kamolanui-a-Umi	Kanaloakuaana Kanakeawe
Kanaloakua'ana Kanakeawe	Kaikilani Kauakekuole	Keakealanikane Kapukamola
Keakealanikane Makakaulii	Kealiiokalani Kapukamola	Keakamahana Iwikauikaua
Iwikauikaua	Keakamahana Kauakahi	Keakealaniwahine Kaneaiwilani
Kanaloaikaiwilewa Kaneaiwilani	Keakealaniwahine Keakealaniwahine	Keaweikekahialiokamoku Kalanikauleleiaiwi
Keaweikekahialiokamoku Keawe	Kalanikauleleiaiwi	Kekelakekeokalani

Haae	Kekelakekeokalani	Kekuiapoiwa II
Keoua	Kekuiapoiwa II	Kamehameha I
Kamehameha I	Keopuolani	Liholiho, Kauikeaouli

MAUI		
Kāne	Wahine	Keiki
G 46 300 AD Wakea	Papa	Hoohokukalani
Wakea	Hoohokukalani	Haloa
Haloa	Hinamanouluae	Waia
Waia	Huhune	Hinanalo (Wailoa)
Hinanalo (Wailoa)	Haunuu (Hikawaopualanea, Hikawaoopuaianea)	Nanakehili
Nanakehili	Haulani	Wailoa
Wailoa	Hikawaopuaianea	Kio
Kio	Kamole	Ole
Ole	Hai	Pupue
Pupue	Kamahele	Manaku
Manaku	Hikohaale	Kahiko
Kahiko	Kaea	Luanuu
Luanuu	Kawaamaukele (Kawaomaaukele)	Kii
Kii	Hinakoula	Ulu
Ulu	Kapunuu	Nana
Nana	Kapulani	Nanaie
Nanaie	Kahaumokuleia	Nanailani
Nanailani	Hinakinau	Waikulani
Waikulani	Kekauilani	Kuheleimoana
Kuheleimoana	Mapunaiaala	Konohiki
Konohiki	Hikaululena	Wawena
Wawena	Hinamahuia	Akalana

Akalana	Hinakaweā	Mauiakalana
Mauiakalana	Hinakealohaila Hinaakealohaila	Nanamaoa
Nanamaoa	Hinakapaikua	Nanakulei (Nanakuae)
Nanakulei (Nanakuae)	Kehaukuhonua (Kahaukuhonua, Keaukuhonua)	Nanakaoko
Nanakaoko	Kahihiokalani	Heleipawa
Heleipawa	Kookookumaikalani	Hulumanailani
Hulumanailani	Hinamaikalani	Aikanaka
Aikanaka	Hinahanaiakamalama	Hema
Hema	Ulamahahoa Ulamakehoa (Ulamahaho, Ulahamahahoa)	Kahai
Kahai	Hinauluohia	Wahieloa
Wahieloa (Waiholoa)	Koolaukahili (Hoolaukahiki)	Laka
Laka	Hikawaelena (Hakawaelena)	Luanuu
Luanuu	Kapokuleiula	Kamea
Kamea	Popomaile (Popomaiili)	Pohukaina
Pohukaina	Huahuakapalei	Hua
Hua (Kahuaimoluna)	Hikimolulolea Hikimoluloleo	Pau (Paunuiikaikanaina)
Pau (Paunuiikaikanaina)	Kapohaakia (Kapohakia)	Huanuiikalalilai
Huanuiikalalilai	Kapoea	Paumakua
Paumakua	Manokalililani	Haho
Haho	Kauilaianapu (Kauilaianapa)	Palena
Palena	Hikawainui	Hanalaaiiki
Hanalaaiiki	Kapukapu	Mauiloa

Mauiloa	Kauhua	Alau
Alau	Moeikeana (Moikeaea)	Kanemokuhealii
Kanemokuhealii	Keikauhale	Lonomai
Lonomai	Kolu	Akalana (Wakalana)
Akalana. (Wakalana)	Kauai (Kawai)	Alo
Alo	Puhia	Kaheka
Kaheka	Maiaoula	Mapuleo
Mapuleo	Kamaioikalani Kamaeokalani	Paukei
Paukei	Painalea	Luakoa
Luakoa	Hinaapoapo	Kuhimana
Kuhimana (Kuhimau, Kaana)	Kaumana	Kamaluohua
Kamaluohua	Kapu (Kapuiahine)	Loe
Loe	Waohaakuna (Kawaohaakuna, Wahaakuna)	Kahaokuohua
Kahaokuohua	Hikakaiula	Kaulahea
Kaulahea I	Kapohanaaupuni	Kakae
Kakae	Kapohauola	Kahekili I
Kahekili I	Haukanuimakamaka	Kawaoka‘ohele
Kawaokaohela	Kepalaoa	Piilani Kelea-nohoanaapiapi
Kalamakua	Kelea-nohoanaapiapi	Laieloheloheikawai Laieloheloheikawai
Piilani	Laieloheloheikawai	Kiha-a-piilani Lono-a-piilani
Kiha-a-piilani Lono-a-piilani	Kumaka	Kamalalawalu
Kamalalawalu	Piilaniwahine I	Kauhi-a-kama
Kauhi-akama	Kapukini II	Kalanikaumakaowākea

Kalanikaumakaowakea	Kaneakauhi Makakuwahine	Lonohonuakini Umi-a-liloa II
Lonohonuakini Umi-a-liloa II	Kalanikauanakinilani Kuihewaikalua palookalani	Kaulahea II Papaikaniau
Kaulahea II	Papaikaniau	Kekaulike
Kekaulike	Kekuiapoiwanui	Kahekili
Kahekili	Kauwahine	Kalanikupule

O'AHU		
Kāne	Wahine	Keiki
G 46 300 AD Wakea	Papa	Hoohokukalani
Manouluae	Hoohokukalani	Waia
Waia	Huhune	Wailoa Hinanalo (Wailoa)
Wailoa Hinanalo (Wailoa)	Hikawaopualanea Haunuu (Hikawaopualanea, Hikawaopuaiana)	Kakaihili (Nanakaihili)
Kakaihili (Nanakaihili)	Haulani	Kia Kio
Kia Kio	Kamole	Ole
Ole	Hai	Pupue
Pupue	Kamahele	Manaku
Manaku	Hikohaale	Nukahakoa Kahiko
Nukahakoa Kahiko	Koulamaikalani Kaea	Luanuu
Luanuu	Kawaamaukele (Kawaomaukele)	Kahiko Kii
Kahiko Kii	Kaea Hinakoula	Kii Nanaulu
Nanaulu	Ulukou	Nanamea
Nanamea	Puia	Pehekeula
Pehekeula	Uluae	Pehekamana
Pehekemana	Nanahapa	Nanamua
Nanamua	Nanahope	Nanaikeauhaku
Nanaikeauhaku	Elehu	Keaoa
Keaoa	Waohala	Hekumu
Hekumu	Kumukoa	Umalei
Umalei	Umaumanana	Kalai

Kalai	Laikapa	Malelewaa
Malelewaa	Piliohai	Hopoe
Hopoe	Hauananaia	Makalawena
Makalawena	Koihouhoua	Lelehooda
Lelehooda	Hapuu	Kekupahaikala
Kekupahaikala	Maihihea	Maweke
Māweke	Naiolaukea	Mulielealii
Mulielealii	Wehelani	Moikeha
Moikeha	Hinaaulua Hinauula (Henauulua)	Hookamalii
Hookamalii	Keahiula (Keaniula)	Kahai
Kahai	Keheau	Kuolono
Kuolono	Kaneakalelei	Maelo
Lauli-a-laa	Maelo	Laulihewa
Laulihewa	Akepamaikalani	Kahuoi
Kahuoi	Palea Peleawahine	Puaakahuoi
Puaakahuoi	Nononui	Kukahialilani
Kukahialilani	Kokalola	Mailikukahi
Mailikukahi	Kanepukoa	Kalonaiki
Kalonaiki	Kikinuiaewa	Piliwale
Piliwale	Paakanilea	Kukaniloko
Luaia	Kukaniloko	Kalanimanua Klaimanua
Lupekapukeahomakalii	Kalanimanua Kalaimanua	Kaihikapu-a-manuia
Kaihikapu-a-manuia	Kaunui-a-Kanehoalani	Kakuhihewa
Kakuhihewa	Kaea-a-Kalona	Kanekapu-a-kakuhihewa
Kanekapu-a-kakuhihewa	Kalua-a-Hoohila	Kahoowahaokalani

Kahoowahaokalani	Kawelolauhuki	Kauakahi-a-kahoowaha
Kauakahi-a-kahoowaha	Mahulua	Kuali'i
Kualii	Kalanikahimakeialii	Peleioholani
Peleioholani	Halakii Lonokahikini	Kumahana Keeaumoku III Kumahana was overthrown by Oahu council of chiefs and replaced by his cousin Kahahana, who was killed by Kahekili

KAUA'I		
Kāne	Wāhine	Keiki
G 46 300 BC Wakea	Papa	Hoohokukalani
Wakea	Hoohokukalani	Haloa
Haloa	Hinamanouluae	Waia
Waia	Huhune	Hinanalo (Wailoa)
Hinanalo (Wailoa)	Haunuu (Hikawaopualanea, Hikawaopuaiane)	Nanakehili
Nanakehili	Haulani	Wailoa
Wailoa	Hikawaopuaiane	Kio
Kio	Kamole	Ole
Ole	Hai	Pupue
Pupue	Kamahele	Manaku
Manaku	Hikohaale	Kahiko
Kahiko	Kaea	Luanuu

Luanuu	Kawaamaukele (Kawaomaukele)	Kii
Kii	Hinakoula	Ulu
Ulu	Kapunuu	Nana
Nana	Kapulani	Nanaie
Nanaie	Kahaumokuleia	Nanailani
Nanailani	Hinakinau	Waikulani
Waikulani	Kekauilani	Kuheleimoana
Kuheleimoana	Mapunaiāala	Konohiki
Konohiki	Hikaululena	Wawena
Wawena	Hinamahuia	Akalana
Akalana	Hinakawea	Mauiakalana
Mauiakalana	Hinaakealohaila	Nanamaoa
Nanamaoa	Hinakapaikua	Nanakulei (Nanakuae)
Nanakulei (Nanakuae)	Kehaukuhōnua (Kahaukuhōnua, Keaukuhōnua)	Nanakaoko
Nanakaoko	Kahihiokalani	Heleipaiwa
Heleipaiwa	Kookookumaikalani	Hulumanailani
Hulumanailani	Hinamaikalani	Aikanaka
Aikanaka	Hinahanaiakamalama	Puna-imua
Puna-imua	Hainalau	Ua
Ua	Kahilinai	Uamaikalani
Uamaikalani	Haimakalani	Uanini
Uanini	Welihaakona	Auanini
Auanini	Maunakuahaokalani	Newalani
Newalani	Kahihiikaale	Lonohonewa Lonohuanewa

Lonohoonewa Lonohuanewa	Loiloi Loiloa	Lonowahilani
Lonowahilani	Kahikihaaeue	Pau
Pau	Kapalakuakalani	Paumakua
Paumakua	Henanui Keananui	Moeanaimua
Moeanaimua	Alahoe	Kumakaha
Kumakaha	Moemoeaulii Moanaaulii	Nana
Nana	Hoakaleikini Haakaleikini	Luahiwa
Luahiwa	Kilohana	Ahukai
Ahukai	Keakamilo	Laa
Laa	Kaikulani	Laamaikahiki
Laamaikahiki	Waolena	Ahukini-a-laa
Ahukini-a-laa	Hai-akamaio	Kamahano
Kamahano	Kaaueanuiokalani	Luanuu
Luanuu	Kalanimoeikawaikai	Kukona
Kukona	Laupuapuaamaa	Manokalanipo
Manokalanipo	Naekapulani	Kaumaka-mano
Kaumaka-mano	Kapoinukai	Kahakuakane
Kahakuakane	Manokaikoo	Kuwalupaukamoku
Kuwalupaukamoku	Hameawahaula	Kahakumakapaweo
Kahakumakapaweo	Kahakukukaena	Kapoleikauila
Kalanikukuma	Kapoleikauila	Ilihiwalani
Ilihiwalani	Kamilihonui	Kauhi-a-hiwa
Kuwalu(a)kawai	Kauhi-a-hiwa	Kanei-a-Haka
Kialohikanakamaikai	Kanei-a-Haka	Kapulauhi

Kainaaila	Kapulauhi	Kuluina
Kauakahilau	Kuluina	Lonoikahaupu
Lonoikahaupu	Kamuokaumeheiwā	Kaumeheiwā
Kaumeheiwā	Kaapuwai	Kamakāhelei Kaeokulani
Kaeokulani	Kamakāhelei	Kaumualii
Kaumualii	Kapuaamohu	Kinoike
19th Century		
Kuhio I	Kinoike	Kapiolani
Kapiolani	Kalakāua	

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